

# RATNAGIRI DISTRICT GAZETTEER

(SUPPLEMENTARY)



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# **MAHARASHTRA STATE GAZETTEERS**



**Government of Maharashtra**

## **RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (SUPPLEMENTARY)**

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**BOMBAY**

**GAZETTEERS DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA  
1978**

**GAZETTEER OF INDIA  
MAHARASHTRA STATE GAZETTEERS  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**  
**(SUPPLEMENTARY)**

**(FIRST EDITION)**



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**TABLE I**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS OF RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (1971)**

Sub-division	Tahsil	Area in Sq. km.	No. of inhabited villages		No. of towns
			2	3	
(1) Dapoli	(1) Dapoli	846·7	149	3	
	(2) Mandangad	415·2	91	..	
(2) Chiplun	(1) Khed	999·2	146	1	
	(2) Guhagar	627·3	78	..	
	(3) Chiplun	1,125·1	130	4	
	(4) Sangameshwar	1,292·6	170	..	
(3) Ratnagiri	(1) Ratnagiri	995·9	120	1	
	(2) Lanja	733·0	122	..	
	(3) Rajapur	1,283·8	144	2	
	(4) Deogad	734·8	63	..	
(4) Sawantwadi	(1) Kankavli	774·9	67	..	
	(2) Malvan	663·3	58	1	
	(3) Kudal	819·5	77	..	
	(4) Vengurla	327·9	17	2	
	(5) Sawantwadi	1,336·2	120	1	

TABLE II

## TOTAL RAINFALL AND RAINY DAYS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

(Rainfall in mm.)

Year	Pre-monsoon (April to May)		Monsoon (June to Sept.)	
	Total R. F.	No. of R. D.	Total R. F.	No. of R. D.
1	2	3	4	5
1960-61	60.4	5	2,879.0	78
1964-65	Nil	Nil	2,620.5	86
1968-69	13.2	1	1,808.2	69
1972-73	21.0	2	1,731.8	63

Year	Post-monsoon (Oct. to Nov.)		Winter (Dec. to March)		Total for the Year	
	Total R. F.	No. of R. D.	Total R. F.	No. of R. D.	Total R. F.	No. of R. D.
1	6	7	8	9	10	11
1960-61	93.4	4	Nil	Nil	3,072.2	97
1964-65	424.6	4	Nil	Nil	3,026.2	90
1968-69	114.2	5	Nil	Nil	1,436.8	75
1972-73	82.9	2	Nil	Nil	1,835.7	67

R. F.—Rainfall, R. D.—Rainy days (with rainfall 2.5 mm. or more)



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**TABLE**  
**SPECIAL WEATHER PHENOMENA IN**

Centre	Mean No. of days with	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May
Ratnagiri ..	Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
	Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fog ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harnai ..	Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
	Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fog ..	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1
Deorukh ..	Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.0
	Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fog ..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vengurla ..	Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.0	8.0
	Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	Fog ..	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0

F.N.—(1) The normals are based on the  
 (2) Mean No. of days 2 and above

**TABLE**  
**MONTHWISE SPECIAL WEATHER PHENO-**

Centre	No. of occasions of	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April
Harnai ..	(i) Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(ii) Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(iii) Fog ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(iv) Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(v) Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ratnagiri ..	(i) Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(ii) Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	(iii) Fog ..	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	(iv) Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(v) Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deogad ..	(i) Hail ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(ii) Thunder ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	(iii) Fog ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(iv) Dust-storm ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	(v) Squall ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

F.N.—Absolute figures show number of occasions of a particular

## III

## RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Annual
1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	7.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	5.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
1.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.0	11.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6
9.0	1.7	1.2	4.0	11.0	5.0	0.2	48.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	3.0

data from 1931 to 1960,  
are given in whole numbers.

## IV

## MENA IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT IN 1974

May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.0	7.0	1.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

element during the month.

TABLE V

MEAN WIND SPEED IN KM./HR. IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Centre	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
1. Ratnagiri	7·3	7·5	7·6	9·1	10·2	14·2
2. Harnai ..	13·5	13·8	15·4	17·2	16·5	16·1
3. Deogad ..	12·9	13·8	14·8	16·4	17·6	21·1

Centre	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1. Ratnagiri	24·3	20·7	11·7	7·0	7·7	7·5	11·2
2. Harnai ..	22·1	20·5	13·2	10·3	10·6	11·3	15·0
3. Deogad ..	28·8	25·9	14·6	10·9	10·6	11·3	16·6



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**TABLE VI**

**CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT HISTORICAL EVENTS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

1. Early Buddhist Settlement in Ratnagiri (B.C. 200 to A.D. 50).
2. Ratnagiri, a part of the Kingdom of Ashok.
3. Dabhol, a site of a powerful Jain Ruler (12th Century).
4. Ratnagiri under the northern Shilaharas.
5. Dabhol, a fort under Bahamanis (14th Century).
6. Destruction of the Bahamani Army in 1453.
7. Mahmud Gawan captured Konkan including Ratnagiri (1470).
8. Attack on Dabhol by Portuguese (1508).
9. Mang Sawant established as an independent chief at Hodavada (1554).
10. Shivaji plundered Rajapur (1660 and 1670).
11. Shivaji built the fort of Mandangad (1664).
12. Moghals invaded the District (1683).
13. Khem Sawant entered into a treaty with the Moghals.
14. English and Portuguese attacked on Vijaydurg in 1718.
15. Tulaji Angre defeated the Sawants.
16. The fleet of Angre destroyed by the English and the Peshwa at Vijaydurg (1756).
17. Malvan and Redi captured by the English in 1765.
18. The war between Kolhapur troops and Sawants of Sawantwadi in Ratnagiri District in the first few decades of 19th Century.
19. Durgabai seized the forts of Bharatgad and Narsinggad.
20. Ratnagiri ceded to the British in 1818.
21. Koli outrages in 1820-30, 1839 and 1844-48.
22. Birth of Lokmanya Tilak in Ratnagiri in 1856.
23. Merger of Sawantwadi State with the District in 1947.

TABLE

## TAHSILWISE POPULATION ACCORDING TO RURAL-URBAN,

Tahsil	Total Rural Urban	Density		1961		
		1961	1971	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ratnagiri ..	Total ..	182	204	1,68,390	75,964	92,426
	Rural ..	150	165	1,37,299	59,803	77,496
	Urban ..	2,962	3,580	31,091	16,161	14,930
2. Guhagar ..	Total ..	146	160	91,513	37,608	53,905
	Rural ..	146	160	91,513	37,608	53,905
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Dapoli ..	Total ..	159	175	1,34,709	58,597	76,112
	Rural ..	142	155	1,17,922	50,451	67,471
	Urban ..	875	993	16,787	8,146	8,641
4. Mandangad	Total ..	125	137	52,056	22,749	29,307
	Rural ..	125	137	52,056	22,749	29,307
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Khed ..	Total ..	138	155	1,37,410	61,851	75,559
	Rural ..	131	147	1,30,095	58,117	71,978
	Urban ..	973	1,170	7,315	3,743	3,581
6. Chiplun ..	Total ..	152	180	1,70,982	77,645	93,337
	Rural ..	138	157	1,48,222	66,078	82,144
	Urban ..	435	645	22,760	11,567	11,193
7. Sangamesh-war	Total ..	121	157	1,57,020	69,446	87,574
	Rural ..	121	157	1,57,020	69,446	87,574
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Lanja ..	Total ..	112	122	82,247	36,205	46,042
	Rural ..	112	122	82,247	36,205	46,042
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Rajapur ..	Total ..	118	126	1,51,916	65,146	85,770
	Rural ..	109	116	1,37,365	59,342	78,023
	Urban ..	622	569	14,551	6,804	7,747
10. Kankavli ..	Total ..	144	152	1,11,513	49,770	61,743
	Rural ..	144	152	1,11,513	49,770	61,743
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Kudal ..	Total ..	140	152	1,14,389	52,368	62,021
	Rural ..	140	152	1,14,389	52,368	62,021
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Sawantwadi ..	Total ..	104	115	1,39,136	65,724	73,412
	Rural ..	93	103	1,24,016	58,285	65,731
	Urban ..	3,745	3,073	15,120	7,439	7,681
13. Vengurla ..	Total ..	264	257	86,649	41,751	44,898
	Rural ..	212	219	64,243	29,442	34,801
	Urban ..	903	716	22,406	12,309	10,097
14. Malvan ..	Total ..	193	189	1,27,922	56,125	71,797
	Rural ..	168	164	1,10,094	47,873	62,221
	Urban ..	2,738	2,704	17,828	8,252	9,576
15. Deogad ..	Total ..	138	144	1,01,351	44,855	56,496
	Rural ..	138	144	1,01,351	44,855	56,496
	Urban ..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total ..	Total ..	142	153	18,27,203	8,16,804	10,10,098
	Rural ..	132	142	16,79,345	7,22,392	9,36,652
	Urban ..	987	1,082	1,47,858	74,412	73,446

## VII

## SEX BREAK-UP, DENSITY AND GROWTH IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Persons	1971		Variation since last Census	Percentage of decade variation	Sex Ratio (No. of females per 1000 males)		
	Males	Females					
8	9	10	11	12	13		
1,88,626	86,274	1,02,352	+20,236	+12.08	.....		
1,51,075	66,842	84,233	+13,776	+10.03	.....		
37,551	19,432	18,119	+6,460	+20.78	.....		
1,00,150	41,274	58,876	+8,637	+9.44	.....		
1,00,150	41,274	58,876	+8,673	+9.44	.....		
1,47,778	64,396	83,382	+13,069	+9.70	.....		
1,28,654	55,007	73,647	+10,732	+9.70	.....		
19,214	9,389	9,735	+2,337	+13.92	.....		
57,058	24,556	32,502	+5,002	+9.61	.....		
57,058	24,556	32,502	+5,002	+9.61	.....		
1,54,994	69,267	85,732	+17,589	+12.80	.....		
1,46,176	64,879	81,297	+16,071	+12.36	.....		
8,823	4,388	4,435	+1,508	+20.62	.....		
2,02,613	92,797	1,09,816	+31,631	+18.50	.....		
1,68,756	75,602	93,154	+20,534	+13.85	.....		
33,857	17,195	16,662	+11,097	+48.76	.....		
1,76,452	78,166	98,286	+19,432	+12.38	.....		
1,76,452	78,166	98,286	+19,432	+12.38	.....		
89,573	39,010	50,563	+7,326	+8.91	.....		
89,573	39,010	50,563	+7,326	+8.91	.....		
1,61,493	69,356	92,137	+9,577	+6.30	.....		
1,45,877	62,054	83,823	+8,512	+6.20	.....		
15,616	7,302	8,314	+1,065	+7.32	.....		
1,17,662	52,121	65,541	+6,149	+5.51	.....		
1,17,662	52,121	65,541	+6,149	+5.51	.....		
1,24,668	57,108	67,790	+10,279	+9.16	.....		
1,24,668	57,108	67,790	+10,279	+9.16	.....		
1,53,857	71,927	81,930	+14,721	+10.58	.....		
1,66,984	63,610	73,374	+12,968	+10.46	.....		
16,873	8,317	8,556	+1,753	+11.59	.....		
84,180	39,305	44,875	-2,469	-2.85	.....		
66,420	30,502	35,918	+2,177	+3.89	.....		
17,760	8,803	8,957	-4,646	-20.73	.....		
1,25,166	54,710	70,456	-2,756	-2.15	.....		
1,07,587	46,519	61,068	-2,507	-2.28	.....		
17,579	8,191	9,388	-249	-1.40	.....		
1,06,108	46,728	59,380	+4,757	+4.69	.....		
1,06,108	46,728	59,380	+4,757	+4.69	.....		
19,90,583	8,80,995	11,03,588	+1,63,680	+8.84	1,244		
18,23,400	8,03,978	10,19,422	+1,44,055	+8.58	1,268		
1,67,181	83,017	84,166	+19,325	+13.07	1,014		

**TABLE VIII**
**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGES IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT, 1971**

Language	Population
1	2
Assamese ..	2
Bengali ..	28
Gujrati ..	1,408
Hindi ..	2,660
Kannada ..	4,849
Malyalam ..	665
Marathi ..	18,69,415
Oriya ..	16
Punjabi ..	29
Sindhi ..	262
Tamil ..	412
Telugu ..	2,721
Urdu ..	1,01,617

**TABLE IX**
**POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes	
	1961	1971	1961	1971
1	2	3	4	5
District Total ..	37,939	42,489	3,101	10,066
Rural ..	35,576	39,862	3,015	9,423
Urban ..	2,363	3,124	86	643

TABLE X

## POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGION, RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Religion 1	Year 2	Population 3
(1) Buddhists .. .. ..	1961	1,00,128
	1971	1,10,583
(2) Christians .. .. ..	1961	16,170
	1971	16,473
(3) Hindus .. .. ..	1961	15,98,334
	1971	17,33,314
(4) Jains .. .. ..	1961	3,023
	1971	3,362
(5) Muslims .. .. ..	1961	1,09,271
	1971	1,25,944

TABLE XI

## POPULATION OF TOWNS, RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Towns 1	Population	
	1961 2	1971 3
(1) Ratnagiri .. .. ..	31,091	37,551
(2) Harnai .. .. ..	6,479	7,426
(3) Dabhol .. .. ..	5,369	5,402
(4) Dapoli Camp .. .. ..	5,002	6,296
(5) Khed .. .. ..	7,315	8,823
(6) Chiplun .. .. ..	17,355	20,942
(7) Pophali .. .. ..	5,405	6,374
(8) Shirgaon* .. .. ..	.....	3,172
(9) Alore* .. .. ..	.....	3,369
(10) Rajapur .. .. ..	8,270	9,017
(11) Nate .. .. ..	6,281	6,599
(12) Sawantwadi .. .. ..	15,120	16,873
(13) Vengurla .. .. ..	12,061	11,805
(14) Redi .. .. ..	10,345	5,955
(15) Malvan .. .. ..	17,828	17,579

Notified as town for the first time in 1971 Census.

TABLE XII

POPULATION BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT  
(1971 CENSUS)

(Population in '00)

Age-group	1	Marital Status			
		Never married		Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
2	3	4	5		
All ages	..	5,51,058	5,03,640	3,08,352	4,47,221
0—14	..	4,13,804	4,08,867	450	1,070
15—24	..	1,12,956	90,919	16,736	86,391
25—34	..	18,133	2,579	66,720	1,45,999
35—64	..	5,795	995	1,95,990	2,06,282
65 and above	..	295	50	28,383	7,453
Age not stated	..	185	230	73	26

Age-group	1	Marital Status					
		Widowed		Divorced		Unspecified status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11		
All ages	..	26,347	1,51,003	1,055	1,585	183	139
0—14	..	..	..	..	..	30	10
15—24	..	50	490	..	265	25	10
25—34	..	870	6,273	155	540	35	40
35—64	..	15,601	1,03,301	675	745	50	70
65 and above	..	99,20	40,939	225	35	30	..
Age not stated	..	..	..	..	..	13	9

**TABLE XIII****VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION, RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars 1	No. of inhabited Villages		Population	
	1961 2	1971 3	1961 4	1971 5
(1) Total Rural Population..	1,516	1,514	16,79,345	18,23,400
(2) Villages with Population up to 999.	833	836	4,68,374	4,43,955
(3) Villages with Population 1,000—4,999	586	675	10,87,833	11,31,299
(4) Villages with Population 5,000—9,999	17	20	1,12,008	1,26,449

\*There were two villages having population of 20,252 during 1971.

**TABLE XIV****IMPORTANT FAIRS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Serial No. 1	Name of village 2	Name of Fair 3	Month and date of the fair 4	Average No. of persons attending 5
1	Kunkeshwar ..	Mahashivratra ..	Magh Vad. 14 (Jan.-Feb.)	10,000
2	Do. ..	Kunkoba ..	4th March ..	10,000
3	Mithbaon ..	Mahashivratra ..	Magh Vad 14 (Jan.-Feb.)	10,000
4	Munage ..	Goddess Bhagwati ..	Paush Shud. 15 (Dec.-Jan.).	10,000
5	Masure ..	Anganwadi ..	February ..	15,000

**TABLE XV**  
**LAND UTILIZATION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

(Area in '00 hectares)

Serial No.	Particulars	Years			
		1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Total geographical area ..	12,756.3	12,790.1	12,998	12,788
2	Forest ..	190.2	243.2	308	310
3	Barren and cultivated land ..	3,509.9	3,449.6	3,386	3,450
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses	218.9	324.2	175	276
5	Culturable waste ..	2,461.7	2,167.9	1,451	3,045
6	Permanent pasture and other grazing land	5.3	6.0	56	173
7	Land under miscellaneous tree-crops and groves not included in area sown	234.6	242.8	289	392
8	Current fallows ..	554.3	544.7	662	617
9	Other fallows ..	2,006.9	2,117.4	2,801	1,099
10	Net area sown ..	3,574.3	3,601.8	3,660	3,428
11	Area sown more than once ..	108.0	94.7	104	92
12	Total cropped area ..	3,681.5	3,691.2	3,764	3,520

**TABLE XVI**  
**AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Crop 1	1960—61		1964—65		1968-69		1972-73	
	Area 2	Outturn 3	Area 4	Outturn 5	Area 6	Outturn 7	Area 8	Outturn 9
(1) Cereals								
Rice	1,301	1,272	1,363	1,601	1,344	1,618	1,426	1,421
Ragi	563	343	533	342	487	184	408	233
Total cereals	2,263	2,024	2,302	2,156	2,211	2,072	2,107	1,769
(2) Total pulses	150	38	146	43	102	48	93	25
(3) Total sugarcane	2	4*	2	12*	4	35*	4	31*
(4) Condiments and spices	11	9	14	11	36	14	25	9
(5) Fruits	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	149	N.A.	172	N.A.
(6) Vegetables	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	12	N.A.	6	N.A.
(7) Total food crops	2,563	N.A.	2,556	N.A.	2,577	N.A.	2,421	N.A.
(8) Fibres	..	..	..	..	3	N.A.	2	N.A.
(9) Edible oilseeds	48	10	43	13	128	19	91	6
(10) Total oilseeds	..	..	..	..	730	N.A.	111	N.A.

F.N. :—Area in '00 hectares  
 Outturn in '00 tonnes.

\* in terms of Gur.

**TABLE XVII**  
**AREA UNDER FOOD CROPS AND NON-FOOD CROPS IN**  
**RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

(In hectares)

Particulars	Years			
	1960—61	1964—65	1968—69	1972—73
Cereals and pulses	2,44,800	2,39,500	2,36,360	2,19,982
Sugar crops	200	200	432	355
Fruits and vegetables	8,200	12,000	15,881	18,269
Condiments and spices	2,600	3,200	3,516	2,516
Miscellaneous food crops	800	700	1,512	....
Total food crops	2,56,500	2,55,600	2,57,701	2,42,122
Oil seeds	11,600	12,100	13,244	11,134
Fibre crops	500	400	299	149
Drugs and narcotics	....	....	1	1
Misc. non-food crops	99,700	1,01,100	1,04,995	99,647
Total Non-Food Crops	1,11,800	1,13,600	1,18,519	1,10,931

TABLE XVIII

## CROPWISE AREA IRRIGATED IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT.

(Area in '00 hectares)

Year 1	Cereals 2	Pulses 3	Sugar- cano 4	Condiments and Spices 5	Vegeta- bles 6	Fruits (banas) 7	Total food crops 8	Coconut 9	Total area under irri- gated crops 10
1960-61 ..	51.9	2.5	1	7	..	..	87.0	3.3	127.5
1964-65 ..	53.3	3.3	2.7	9.9	..	..	76.0	50.5	139.6
1968-69 ..	59	11	5	2	6	18	11.9	43	176
1972-73 ..	39	5	4	23	4	3	78	45	123



TABLE XIX

## STATISTICS OF LIVE-STOCK IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Species of Animals (1)	सन्यमेव जयते			Live-stock Census		
	1961 (2)	1966 (3)	1971 (4)			
(1) Cattle .. .. ..	7,26,630	6,92,979	7,07,206			
(2) Buffaloes .. .. ..	1,31,083	1,34,633	1,40,987			
(3) Sheep .. .. ..	1,570	2,004	1,680			
(4) Goats .. .. ..	85,415	87,588	85,562			
(5) Other Live-stock .. .. ..	4,505	1,636	2,559			
(6) Total Live-stock .. .. ..	9,49,203	9,18,885	9,37,994			
(7) Total Poultry .. .. ..	11,86,352	11,20,646	12,32,334			

## TABLE XX

NUMBER OF KHATEDARS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT AS ON 1ST MARCH 1977

Tahsil				Khatedars
(1) Mandangad ..	..	..	..	16,214
(2) Dapoli ..	..	..	..	39,880
(3) Khed ..	..	..	..	49,321
(4) Chiplun ..	..	..	..	46,604
(5) Deorukh ..	..	..	..	49,277
(6) Guhagai ..	..	..	..	29,298
(7) Ratnagiri ..	..	..	..	44,689
(8) Lanja ..	..	..	..	27,852
(9) Rajapur ..	..	..	..	42,672
(10) Deogad ..	..	..	..	27,263
(11) Kankavli ..	..	..	..	30,415
(12) Malvan ..	..	..	..	35,625
(13) Kudal ..	..	सत्यमेव जयते	..	31,322
(14) Vengurla ..	..	..	..	19,743
(15) Sawantwadi ..	..	..	..	40,592
District Total ..				5,30,767

**TABLE XXI**
**LAND HOLDINGS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT, (1961 CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CENSUS)**

(1) Land holdings (in thousand acres) .. ..	2,369
(2) No. of holders (in hundreds) .. ..	5,153
(3) Holders below 5 acres (in hundreds) .. ..	3,828
(4) Percentage of holders below 5 acres .. ..	74
(5) Average size of holding per holder (acres) .. ..	4.6

**TABLE XXII**
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

(1961 CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CENSUS)

Area	Cultivation holdings percentage
Less than 1 acre .. .. ..	24.10
1.00 to 4.9 acres .. .. ..	56.83
5.00 to 9.9 acres .. .. ..	11.96
10.00 to 14.9 acres .. .. ..	3.70
15.00 to 29.9 acres .. .. ..	2.64
30.00 to 49.9 acres .. .. ..	0.56
50.00 and Over .. .. ..	0.21

TABLE XXIII

**STATEMENT OF LAND HOLDINGS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT  
(1961 CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CENSUS)**

Particulars			Acres
(1) Below 2.5 acres	..	..	3,06,598
(2) Above 2.5 acres but below 5 acres	..	..	76,316
(3) Above 5 acres but below 10 acres	..	..	69,289
(4) Above 10 acres but below 20 acres	..	..	42,246
(5) Above 20 acres	..	..	20,769

TABLE XXIV

**CO-OPERATIVE FARMING SOCIETIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	1	Years		
		1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
(1) No. of societies	..	8	7	2
(2) No. of members	..	579	328	117
(3) Land under cultivation (in hect.)		N.A.	125	33
(4) Share capital (Rupees)	..	28,380	15,100	17,230
(5) Reserve and other funds (Rupees)		3,481	12,012	402
(6) Working capital (Rupees)	..	31,866	1,10,000	29,122

TABLE XXV

**AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Live-Stock Census Year	Ploughs		Im- proved harrows	Caris	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	Persian wheels or <i>rahats</i>	Trac- tors	Ghanis
	Wooden	Iron							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1961	2,25,522	2,024	..	4,834	146	12	1,887	1	538
1966	2,22,888	612	391	5,092	608	214	1,899	13	413
1972	2,34,983	551	..	4,523	531	576	421	13	57



TABLE XXVI

**STATISTICS OF FAMINES, SCARCITY, FLOODS AND CYCLONES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	Floods 1964-65	Cyclones 1966-67	Akin to scarcity	
			1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5
1. No. of villages affected	50	758	348	348
2. Population affected ..	32,100	66,075	4,09,121	4,09,121
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L. R. granted.	....	758	348	348
4. Estimated loss — (i) Failure of crops (Rs.) (ii) Loss of live-stock, property, etc. (Rs.)	85,546 86,825	6,00,77,280 51,87,791	N.A. N.A.	N.A. N.A.
5. No. of relief works undertaken.	....	....	157	226
6. No. of persons employed	....	....	7,894	7,121
7. Expenditure incurred (Rs.)	61,529	1,34,017	5,94,043	15,63,448
8. Tagai Loans distributed (Rs.)	32,925	2,23,799	2,77,975	2,47,650

TABLE XXVII

## OUTPUT AND VALUE OF FOREST PRODUCE IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Forest Produce I	Years							
	1963-64		1967-68		1970-71		1973-74	
	Quantity <sup>a</sup> 2	Value (in Rs.) 3	Quantity <sup>a</sup> 4	Value (in Rs.) 5	Quantity <sup>a</sup> 6	Value in Rs. 7	Quantity <sup>a</sup> 8	Value (in Rs.) 9
(1) Timber ..	1.92	1,74,488	2	1,05,073	4	6,11,249	3	3,86,965
(2) Fuel ..	20.1	4,754	6	3,144	46	6,89,390	36	5,59,476
(3) Bamboo ..	3,700	..	..	7,281	..	640	..	2,200
(4) Grass and grazing ..	100	..	..	317	..	199	..	..
(5) Other Products ..	..	9,808	..	25,170	..	55,860	..	2,86,730

\*Quantity in '000 cubic metres.

TABLE XXVIII

## NO. OF FACTORIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT AND PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THEM

Types of factories	Years							
	1961		1965		1968-69		1972-73	
	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W
1. Manufacture of food products.	6	915	8	974	11	1,067	22	1,832
2. Beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	1	54	1	34	1	33	2	57
3. Wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures.	1	10	..	..	2	26	1	14
4. Paper, paper products, printing, publishing and allied.	1	26	1	23	1	18	1	19
5. Non-metallic mineral products.	10	274	13	419	6	156	13	412
6. Metal products and parts except machinery	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30
7. Machinery, machine tools, etc.	..	..	3	63	3	45	1	8
8. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20
9. Electricity ..	6	203	2	180	2	304	1	140
Total ..	36	1,779	43	2,152	37	2,088	56	317

Note.—F = Factories; W = Average daily workers.

TABLE XXIX

## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

(In '000 KWH)

Year (1)	Electricity used for							Total (8)
	Domestic consumption (2)	Commercial light and small power (3)	Industrial power (4)	Public lighting (5)	Agriculture (6)	Other purposes (7)		
1960-61 ..	397	433	451	273	N.A.	7		1,566
1965-66 ..	1,022	696	797	471	N.A.	234		3,220
1968-69 ..	2,711	1,330	3,617	828	N.A.	417		8,903
1972-73 ..	5,480	2,127	9,154	388	968	211		18,928

TABLE XXX

## TRADE UNIONS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Year (1)				No. of registered Trade unions (2)	Membership (3)
1960-61*	..	..	..	7	1,735
1964-65*	..	..	..	18	2,328
1969	..	..	..	18	4,089
1973	..	..	..	27	5,334
1974	..	..	..	49	56,927

\*Years are from 1st April to 31st March for 1960-61 and 1964-65 and for 1969 onwards from 1st January to 31st December.

TABLE XXXI

## PLACES HAVING BANKING FACILITIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (COMMERCIAL AND NATIONALISED BANKS OFFICES) AS ON 28TH FEBRUARY 1971

Name of Bank	No. of Branches *	Names of Centres
1. Bank of Maharashtra ..	7	Banda, Kudal, Malvan, Phondaghat, Ratnagiri, Sawantwadi and Redi.
2. Union Bank of India ..	4	Dabhol, Harnai, Nate and Ratnagiri.
3. State Bank of India ..	12	Chiplun, Dapoli, Deogad, Deorukh, Kankavli, Khed, Kudal, Malvan, Rajapur, Ratnagiri, Sawantwadi and Vengurla.
4. Central Bank of India ..	3	Ratnagiri, Sawantwadi and Pophali.
5. Syndicate Bank ..	4	Malvan, Ratnagiri, Shiroda and Vengurla.
6. Belgaum Bank Ltd. ..	8	Chiplun, Deogad, Kankavli, Malvan, Sawantwadi, Shiroda, Vengurla and Kaluste.
7. Bank of India ..	1	Lanja.
8. United Western Bank Ltd.	1	Chiplun.

\*Besides, there were 41 branch offices of different co-operative banks in the district as on 28th February 1971.

**TABLE XXXII**
**DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES BY SCHEDULED BANKS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT DURING 1971**

Types of Banks	Branches	Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	Advances* (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Co-operative Banks ..	41	400	325
2. Commercial and Nationalised Banks ..	40	750	200

\*Estimates.

**TABLE XXXIII**
**INSURANCE STATISTICS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year	সন্ধানের জন্য	No. of insurance policies issued	Amount insured (Rs.)
1960-61	..	3,323	79,87,950
1964-65	..	4,465	1,17,71,500
1968-69	..	4,495	1,51,30,000
1972-73	..	6,331	3,00,71,000

**TABLE****GROWTH OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES**

Types of societies (1)	Year (2)	No. of Societies (3)	Member-ship (4)	Owned capital (5)
(1) Agricultural credit and multi-purpose societies	1960-61	524	83,318	2,242
	1964-65	711	1,61,000	3,986
	1968-69	707	2,14,000	6,286
	1972-73	636	1,85,000	8,772
(2) Non-agricultural credit societies	1960-61	32	21,228	2,184
	1964-65	31	26,000	2,770
	1968-69	35	34,000	3,885
	1972-73	36	40,000	6,463

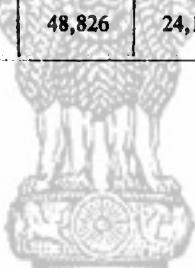


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**XXXIV-A****IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

(Rs. in thousand)

<b>Deposits</b> <b>(6)</b>	<b>Borrow- ings</b> <b>(7)</b>	<b>Working capital</b> <b>(8)</b>	<b>Fresh advances</b> <b>(9)</b>	<b>Recover- ies</b> <b>(10)</b>	<b>Loans outstanding</b> <b>(11)</b>	<b>Overdues</b> <b>(12)</b>
354	2,186	4,782	2,607	2,037	2,775	778
686	4,995	9,667	4,467	4,045	6,202	2,379
984	6,993	14,263	5,607	5,241	8,951	4,613
852	13,032	24,962	10,862	7,842	13,753	6,176
5,838	2,600	10,623	10,457	9,873	6,386	1,314
10,543	344	13,657	12,932	12,194	8,022	781
16,171	649	20,705	25,525	23,176	14,027	1,399
27,038	35,998	51,948	48,826	24,150	1,651	1,588



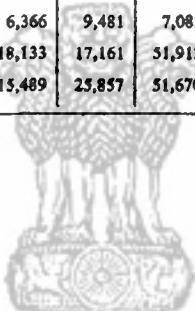
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TABLE XXXIV-B

## GROWTH OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN RATNAGRI DISTRICT

(Rs. in thousand)

Particulars	Co-operative marketing societies				Co-operative productive enterprises			
	1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73	1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
No. of societies ..	40	21	19	19	131	152	188	227
Membership ..	7,115	5,718	7,565	6,343	10,487	12,226	24,879	28,398
Owned capital ..	518	1,409	2,792	3,257	508	1,498	2,988	7,285
Other borrowings ..	534	2,999	1,704	1,673	603	1,520	5,337	14,608
Working capital ..	1,052	4,387	4,559	10,183	1,111	3,018	8,325	26,567
Fresh advances ..	77	120	71	26	76	560	962	1,815
Recoveries ..	55	29	..	43	85	208	775	826
Outstandings ..	84	184	135	101	57	388	1,333	3,269
Investments ..	399	275	1,166	1,552	529	663	3,649	13,961
Other assets ..	219	6,366	9,481	7,083	363	1,581	3,164	9,538
Value of goods received ..	2,078	18,133	17,161	31,912	2,414	240	1,398	3,864
Value of goods sold ..	7,156	15,489	23,857	51,670	2,193	392	5,286	9,984



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**TABLE XXXIV—C**

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**TABLE**  
**GROWTH OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES**

Particulars	District Central Co-operative Bank		
	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
No. of banks .. ..	16*	21*	25*
Members :			
(a) societies .. ..	762	910	1,025
(b) individuals .. ..	136	6,653	18,700
Share capital (Rs.) .. ..	14,14,050	30,55,300	37,13,250
Reserve and other funds (Rs.) .. ..	1,69,055	7,16,102	16,60,922
Working capital (Rs.) .. ..	2,16,27,402	2,28,46,848	4,98,50,597
Loans advanced (Rs.) .. ..	60,91,340	59,81,210	1,10,31,000
Loans recovered (Rs.) .. ..	....	....	....
Loans outstanding (Rs.) .. ..	....	....	....
Loans overdue (Rs.) .. ..	....	....	....

\*Branches.



सत्यमेव जयते

## XXXIV—C

## IN RATNAGRI DISTRICT

Banks			District Land Development Bank		
Urban Banks			1964-65	1968-69	1971-72
1964-65	1968-69	1972-73	1964-65	1968-69	1971-72
10*	9*	16*	1	1	1
....	....	1	63	....	112
19,536	30,881	26,236	40	763	1,821
7,70,744	9,64,101	13,51,000	25,020	1,30,950	4,52,970
10,26,337	11,12,927	23,79,000	250	2,103	18,244
98,87,489	1,50,11,858	2,45,42,000	48,250	8,89,000	4,33,935
97,47,855	76,25,601	1,02,68,000	13,900	4,08,000	12,86,960
92,15,705	....	....	....	....	....
51,97,527	....	....	....	....	....
6,36,634	....	....	....	....	....

\*This bank stopped its functioning since 1972-73.



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE XXXV

**TAGAI LOANS ADVANCED FOR AGRICULTURE BY THE RATNAGIRI ZILLA PARISHAD**

(Figures in Rs.)

Serial No.	Year	Community Development Programme	Rural man-power	Applied nutrition programme	Short-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1961-62	.. 11,58,401.11	5,000.00	....	....
2	1964-65	.. 5,20,187.45	2,32,625.00	....	....
3	1967-68	.. 4,74,620.00	27,950.00	....	....
4	1970-71	.. ....	....	1,600.00	9,83,365.79
5	1973-74	.. ....	....	....	6,44,716.55

Serial No.	Year	Horticulture Development Scheme	Procurement and distribution of improved seeds	Land development	Irrigation wells
1	2	7	8	9	10
1	1961-62	.. ....	....	....	....
2	1964-65	.. 6,38,494.00	2,71,000.00	....	....
3	1967-68	.. 22,48,948.00	3,00,000.00	500.00	3,000.00
4	1970-71	.. 13,04,274.50	....	924.00	....
5	1973-74	.. 4,64,607.13	1,00,000.00	....	....

**TABLE XXXVI**

**TAGAI LOANS ADVANCED FOR AGRICULTURE BY GOVERNMENT,  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

(Figures in Rs.)

Purpose		Years		
		1959—60	1967—68	1972—73
(1) Wells	.. .. ..	34,950	2,000	74,450
(2) Land improvement	.. .. ..	23,626	26,000	37,050
(3) Bullocks	.. .. ..	20,110	1,55,000	1,91,770
Total	..	78,686	1,83,000	3,23,270

**TABLE XXXVII**

**NO. OF MONEY-LENDERS AND LOANS ADVANCED BY THEM IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars		Years			
		1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
(1) No. of Money-lenders holding valid licences	..	79	70	63	45
(2) Loans advanced to traders	..	1,49,742	1,13,719	43,835	1,09,127
(3) Loans advanced to non-traders	..	4,67,014	2,56,475	3,39,801	5,67,507

TABLE XXXVIII

## COLLECTION OF SMALL SAVINGS AND POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Year					Net collection Rs.
1960-61	..	..	..	..	37,05,887
1964-65	..	..	..	..	31,74,862
1968-69	..	..	..	..	46,24,790
1972-73	..	..	..	..	1,04,11,000



TABLE XXXIX

## STATISTICS OF STATE TRANSPORT IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Particulars 1	संगमन जप्ते Years			
	1960-61 2	1964-65 3	1968-69 4	1972-73 5
No. of Routes ..	187	268	369	497
Route distance (in km.) ..	12,619	17,802	33,447	39,608
No. of passengers travelled per day ..	32,851	42,322	75,670	93,684
Vehicles on road per day ..	154	195	297	341
Operating fleet (number) ..	N. A.	229	324	436
Average daily earnings (Rs.) ..	31,711	50,786	95,272	1,27,488
Average earnings per vehicle per day (Rs.) ..	206	260	320	462

**TABLE XL**
**ROAD LENGTH ACCORDING TO CLASSES AND SURFACE TYPE  
(EXTRA MUNICIPAL) IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars 1	1960-61 2	Years		
		1964-65 3	1968-69 4	1972-73 5
<b>1. Types of roads—</b>				
(1) National Highways ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	304·60
(2) State Highways ..	.. 572·04	621·11	623·32	606·36
(3) Major District roads ..	.. 803·44	931·94	957·84	938·18
(4) Other District roads ..	.. 718·85	616·49	654·66	1,093·10
(5) Village roads ..	.. 607·99	1,201·37	1,223·80	1,133·15
(6) Other ..	.. 1,108·94	1,091·90	1,553·76	1,227·45
Total ..	3,811·26	4,462·81	5,013·38	5,302·84
<b>2. Surface classification—</b>				
(1) Cement concrete ..	.. 98·21	206·65	229·95	229·87
(2) Black-topped ..	.. 83·70	299·17	698·54	854·90
(3) Water bound macadam ..	.. 1,921·33	1,739·95	1,612·24	1,979·87
(4) Granular material ..	.. 1,325·97	1,858·46	2,136·20	1,958·74
(5) Lower types ..	.. 382·05	358·58	336·45	279·46
Total ..	3,811·26	4,462·81	5,013·38	5,302·84

TABLE XLI

LIST OF MAJOR BRIDGES COMPLETED SINCE 1ST FIVE-YEAR PLAN  
UP TO 1975

Serial No.	Name of the Bridge	Name of the road on which it is constructed	Estimated Cost (Rs. in lakhs)	Length
1	2	3	4	5
1	Belane ..	Bombay-Konkan-Goa ..	3·08	91·80Rmt*
2	Bhangsal ..	Do. ..	2·16	60·08 ..
3	Keine ..	Sawantwadi-Dodamarg road	4·33	58·48 ..
4	Tilori river ..	Do. ..	7·31	91·50 ..
5	Dhamanpi river ..	Anushkura Ghat road ..	1·61	40·26 ..
6	Tak ..	Vengurla-Redi road	7·73	54·90 ..
7	Kajeri ..	Dabhol-Watul road ..	1·84	64·05 ..
8	Arjuna river ..	Pachal-Talwade road ..	1·36	49·00 ..
9	Janoli river ..	Achara-Kankavli road ..	7·46	61·00 ..
10	Londha river ..	Kankavli-Nardave road ..	2·27	40·00 ..
11	Terekhol creek ..	Sawantwadi-Dodamarg road	5·23	422Rft.**
12	Jagbudi river ..	Khed-Ambavali-Birmani road	2·44	297 ..
13	Tambi river ..	Guhagar-Chiplun road ..	1·41	132 ..
14	Vasishthi river ..	Govalkot-Chiplun road ..	2·93	275 ..
15	Bhoramja river ..	Sakhroli-Mandangad road ..	1·98	180 ..
16	Saptalingi river ..	Sakharpa-Sangameshwar road	3·31	133 ..
17	Kolamb creek ..	Malvan-Achara road ..	8·64	423 ..
18	Tak river ..	Vengurla-Redi road ..	5·81	180 ..
19	..... ..	Kalkavane-Tivare road ..	1·54	161 ..
20	..... ..	Do. ..	1·88	207 ..
21	..... ..	Do. ..	1·25	115 ..

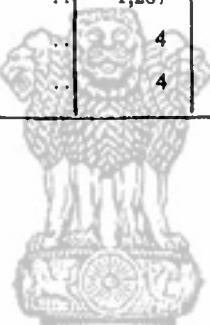
\*Running metres

\*\*Running feet

TABLE XLII

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TRANSPORT IN THANE  
REGION

Class of vehicles	1	Years			
		1961	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
	2	3	4	5	
Motor cycles, scooters ..	..	N.A.	289	1,223	2,995
Motor cars ..	..	1,205	1,705	2,227	3,824
Taxi cabs ..	..	116	124	140	268
Auto-rickshaws ..	..	..	..	16	266
Stage-carriages ..	..	51	17	1,317	1,393
Lorries ..	..	1,267	2,247	3,728	6,236
Ambulances ..	..	4	16	21	32
School buses ..	..	4	5	6	7



Satyameva Jayate

TABLE

**STATISTICS OF SHIPPING REGARDING PASSENGERS EMBARKED AND  
PORTS IN**

Name of Port	Passenger traffic					
	1970—71			1971—72		
	Embarked	Dis-embarked	Total	Embarked	Dis-embarked	Total
1. Bankot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Kelshi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Harnai ..	12,073	10,147	22,228	6,595	6,789	13,384
4. Dabhol ..	20,691	18,356	39,047	16,289	15,912	32,201
5. Palshet ..	362	243	559	..	..	..
6. Boria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Jaigad ..	18,858	19,013	37,871	16,466	18,270	37,736
8. Tiwari .. (Waroda)	2,766	2,792	5,558	2,163	1,781	3,944
9. Ratnagiri	21,716	14,954	36,670	19,937	14,704	34,641
10. Purngad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jaitapur	20,462	20,040	40,502	19,713	17,726	37,439
12. Vijaydurg	16,009	18,312	34,321	14,061	16,317	30,378
13. Devgad ..	19,300	21,152	40,452	18,190	21,605	39,795
14. Achara ..	1,457	1,373	2,830	1,110	1,489	2,599
15. Malvan ..	13,859	11,616	25,475	9,498	9,458	18,956
16. Niwati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Vengurla	9,360	10,123	19,483	6,083	8,878	14,965
18. Redi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. Kiranpani	..	..	..	..	..	..

## XLIII

DISEMBARKED AND CARGO (IMPORT AND EXPORT) HANDLED AT VARIOUS  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Cargo handled*					
1970—71			1971—72		
Import	Export	Total	Import	Export	Total
4,865	19	4,883	4,706	27	4,733
408	3,281	3,689	609	3,716	4,325
1,236	1	1,237	1,331	139	1,470
17,908	55	17,963	17,963	52	18,015
703	5	708	413	..	413
200	67	267	260	41	301
13,417	137	13,554	4,260	63	4,323
214	6	220	200	6	206
19,256	6,363	25,619	15,962	6,106	22,068
1,017	400	1,417	1,138	308	1,446
3,010	934	3,944	4,088	1,135	5,223
4,111	4,306	8,417	4,189	2,889	7,078
5,101	1,300	6,401	5,425	518	5,943
478	27	505	626	86	712
4,962	1,860	6,822	8,564	793	9,357
71	42	113	95	..	95
6,662	15,964	22,526	5,145	13,171	18,316
153	5,60,845	5,60,998	99	5,04,073	5,04,142
2,242	950	3,192	1,844	540	2,384

\* In tonnes

## TABLE XLIV

LIST OF REST HOUSES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT AS ON 31ST DECEMBER  
1976

Tahsil	Place of bungalow	Controlling Authority	No. of Suites
(1) Mandangad ..	Mandangad ..	Public Works & Housing Department.	2
(2) Dapoli ..	Dapoli ..	Do.	2
(3) Khed ..	(1) Khed .. (2) Kasheli .. (3) Khed ..	Do. Do. Do.	2 2 2
(4) Guhagar ..	Guhagar ..	Zilla Parishad Public Works & Housing Department.	2 2
(5) Chiplun ..	(1) Chiplun .. (2) Chiplun ..	Zilla Parishad Do.	2 2
(6) Sangameshwar ..	(1) Sangameshwar .. (2) Deorukh .. (3) Sakharpa .. (4) Ambe ..	Public Works & Housing Department. Do. Do. Do.	2 2 2
(7) Ratnagiri ..	(1) Ratnagiri .. (2) Ratnagiri .. (3) Ratnagiri .. (4) Ratnagiri .. (5) Jaigad .. (6) Ganpatipule .. (7) Pali ..	Municipality Soldiers' Club State Transport Public Works & Housing Department. Do. Do. Do.	10 2 4 2 1 2 2
(8) Rajapur ..	Rajapur ..	Do.	2
(9) Deogad ..	(1) Deogad .. (2) Vijaydurg ..	Do. Do.	2 2
(10) Kankavli ..	(1) Kankavli .. (2) Phonda .. (3) Kankavli ..	Do. Do. Zilla Parishad	1 2 3
(11) Malvan ..	(1) Malvan .. (2) Achara .. (3) Malvan ..	Public Works & Housing Department. Do. Zilla Parishad	2 2 3
(12) Kudal ..	(1) Kudal .. (2) Kasal .. (1) Vengurla .. (2) Vengurla (camp) ..	Public Works & Housing Department. Do. Do. Do.	1 2 1
(13) Venguria ..	(1) Sawantwadi .. (2) Amboli .. (3) Doda-marg .. (4) Akeri .. (5) Danoli .. (6) Bhedsi (in Goa) ..	Do. Do. Do. Forest Department Do. Do.	3 1 3 2 2 2

*Tourist Facilities.*—There are two holiday camps in Ratnagiri district one each at Amboli in Sawantwadi tahsil and at Ganpatipule in Ratnagiri tahsil. Of them, the construction work of the Amboli holiday camp is completed recently, while the construction work of 12 blocks at the holiday camp of Ganpatipule is in progress. There are as many as six blocks in the Amboli holiday camp.

TABLE XLV

**STATISTICS OF POSTS, TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year	No. of Post offices	No. of Telegraph offices	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licences issued and renewed together
1960-61 .. ..	483	50	126	N.A.
1964-65 .. ..	630	66	553	5,975
1968-69 .. ..	636	69	868	14,370
1972-73 .. ..	714	93	1,508	26,324

TABLE XLVI

**CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LIVELIHOOD CLASSES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	1961			1971		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total population ..	18,27,203	16,79,345	1,47,858	19,90,583	18,23,400	1,67,183
Total workers ..	8,20,776	7,73,831	46,945	6,79,174	6,52,372	44,802
(1) Cultivators ..	6,16,417	6,10,253	6,164	4,84,989	4,78,591	5,398
(2) Agricultural labourers ..	49,976	48,929	1,047	76,970	74,736	2,234
(3) Live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities ..	23,654	15,390	8,264	22,049	17,756	4,293
(4) Mining and quarrying ..				2,438	1,297	1,141
(5) Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs--						
(a) household industry	22,955	20,361	2,594	11,355	9,715	1,610
(b) other than household industry.	13,222	9,420	3,802	16,571	12,156	4,415
(6) Constructions ..	9,502	7,085	2,417	7,393	5,347	2,046
(7) Trade and Commerce ..	20,252	14,434	5,798	22,406	14,652	7,764
(8) Transport, Storage and Communications.	9,461	5,786	3,675	10,867	6,897	3,970
(9) Other services ..	55,337	42,153	13,184	43,136	31,205	11,931
(10) Non-workers ..	10,06,427	4,05,514	1,00,913	12,93,409	11,71,028	1,22,381

TABLE XLVII

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES AT THE DISTRICT  
HEAD QUARTERS OF RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Serial No.	Commodity	Unit	Average prices for		
			November 1962	November 1969	November 1973
1	Rice-local, polished ..	Kg.	0.80	N.A.	N.A.
2	Wheet-Sabarmati ..	Kg.	0.80	1.45	1.51
3	Jowar-Shalu ..	Kg.	0.65	N.A.	1.50
4	Bajara-Ghati ..	Kg.	N.A.	1.20	N.A.
5	Turdal-Kanpur ..	Kg.	0.90	1.80	2.70
6	Gramdal-Deshi ..	Kg.	0.83	1.80	2.10
7	Mugdal-Ghat fair ..	Kg.	1.00	2.00	3.10
8	Masurdal-Belgaum ..	Kg.	0.90	1.50	2.40
9	Udid dal-Ghati, polished ..	Kg.	1.40	1.80	3.40
10	Groundnut oil-Kolhapur ..	Kg.	2.20	4.40	5.80
11	Vanaspati-Dalda, loose ..	Kg.	N.A.	6.08	N.A.
12	Milk-buffalo ..	Ltr.	1.20	2.40	2.00
13	Mutton-goat fresh ..	Kg.	3.25	6.00	6.00
14	Sugar-open market ..	Kg.	1.15	1.54	3.20
15	Dhoti-Madhusudan Mills ..	Pai	17.65	28.40	34.15
16	Saree-powerloom ..	Single 5.5 mtr.	N.A.	12.60	15.10
17	Shirting-cotton mills-Bangalore ..	Mtr.	1.75	3.74	3.91

**TABLE XLVIII**
**AVERAGE DAILY WAGES OF AGRICULTURAL AND SKILLED LABOURERS  
IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	Year			
	1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
1. Carpenter .. ..	3.20	3.62	5.00	8.00
2. Blacksmith .. ..	2.36	3.12	..	..
3. Cobbler .. ..	2.06	2.50	..	..
4. Field labourer ..	Male } 1.62	Female } 2.50	3.00 1.50	4.00 2.00
5. Other agricultural labourer ..	Male } 1.60	Female } 2.08	3.79 1.50	4.00 2.00
6. Herdsman .. ..	0.87	1.27	..	..

**TABLE XLIX**
**NO. OF REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE,  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year	No. of registrations	No. of vacancies notified	No. of placements
1960-61 ..	3,745	802	511
1964-65 ..	5,627	1,698	1,042
1968-69 ..	9,213	1,829	1,177
1972-73 ..	6,484	870	628

**TABLE L**
**EMPLOYMENT IN TRADE AND COMMERCE IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Census Year	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Miscellaneous	Total
1961 ..	711	18,153	1,388	20,252
1971 ..	875	15,492	4,194*	20,561

\*Including hotels and restaurants.

TABLE LI

## LAND REVENUE STATISTICS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

(Rs. in '000).

Year (1)	Current year's consoli- dated demand (2)	Arrears of land revenue (3)	Gross, con- solidated demand (4)	Remissions and suspensions (5)	Actual collection (6)
1960-61 ..	1,490	835	2,325	....	1,406
1964-65 ..	2,017	25	2,042	N.A.	1,858
1968-69 ..	1,973	59	2,032	N.A.	1,973
1972-73 ..	1,382	....	1,382	303	1,079



TABLE LII

TOTAL INCOME REALISED FROM STAMP DUTY IN RATNAGIRI  
DISTRICT

Particulars	Years			
	1964—65	1969—70	1972—73	1975—76
(1) <i>Income realised—</i>				
(a) Non-judicial stamps ..	2,82,20700	4,28,803·40	5,19,266·15	6,10,962·95
(b) Judicial stamps ..	1,44,212·33	1,81,687·12	2,29,279·35	2,42,859·71
(2) <i>Discount paid to stamps vendors—</i>				
(a) Non-Judicial stamps ..	3,918·87	6,025·69	6,825·40	8,824·66
(b) Judicial stamps ..	4,144·91	4,953·67	2,750·65	2,976·67

TABLE LIII

## STATISTICS OF SALES TAX COLLECTION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Particulars	Year			
	1961-62	1965-66	1969-70	1974-75
(1) No. of registered dealers under Bombay Sales Tax Act, 1959.	613	750	938	1,997
(2) No. of registered dealers under Central Sales Tax Act.	215	236	226	490
(3) Receipt of Sales Tax under Bombay Sales Tax Act, 1959. (in Rs.)	5,62,201	7,11,222.69	10,41,322	24,15,00,000
(4) Collection under Central Sales Tax Act. (in Rs.)	1,26,831	6,744.72	10,227	3,00,000

TABLE LIV

## REVENUE FROM EXCISE DUTY IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (STATE EXCISE)

Year	Excise revenue (in Rs.)
1961-62 .. .. .. .. ..	861.00
1964-65 .. .. .. .. ..	9,849.00
1971-72 .. .. .. .. ..	6,59,598.53
1974-75 .. .. .. .. ..	12,41,276.99
1975-76 .. .. .. .. ..	13,22,838.22

TABLE LV

## STATISTICS REGARDING REGISTRATION AND ITS VALUE IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Particulars	Year			
	1961	1965	1968	1972
<b>Registration of Documents:</b>				
(1) No. of Documents*	5,209	23,340	24,516	22,922
(2) Value (Rs.) ..	31,59,503	50,49,305	81,30,000	1,07,81,000

\*Total of immoveable and moveable properties.

**TABLE LVI**

**REVENUE FROM ENTERTAINMENT TAX AND MOTOR VEHICLES TAX IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

<b>Year</b>				<b>Rs.</b>
<i>Entertainment</i>				
1960-61	..	..	..	1,34,797.96
1964-65	..	..	..	1,93,508.61
1973	..	..	..	7,02,535.18
1974	..	..	..	7,96,714.78
1975	..	..	..	7,83,936.32
1976	..	..	..	9,52,014.81
<i>Motor Vehicles</i>				
1971-72	..	..	..	6,83,267.01
1974-75	..	..	..	12,69,274.25
1975-76	..	..	..	17,76,554.65

**TABLE LVII**

**DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT LAND TO LANDLESS FARMERS IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT UP TO 1976**

<b>Category</b>		<b>No. of allottees</b>	<b>Area (in hectares)</b>
(1) Ex-Servicemen (Army personnel)	..	10	11.54
(2) Scheduled Castes	..	2	1.77
(3) Nav-Buddhists	..	2	1.62
(4) Other Backward Classes	..	7	9.27
(5) Landless persons other than backward classes.		2	3.82
(6) Others	..	28	22.66
Total	..	51	50.68

**TABLE LVIII****DISTRIBUTION OF SURPLUS LAND IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT  
(POSITION AS ON 28TH FEBRUARY 1977)**

**(I) Maharashtra Agricultural Lands (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961  
(Revised) :—**

<b>(a) No. of surplus cases ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>(b) Total land declared as surplus</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6,911 hectares</b>
<b>(c) Land distributed ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5,581 hectares</b>
<b>(d) No. of allottees ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,691 persons</b>

**(II) Distribution of Land ('c' of the above) to landless farmers  
('d' of the above) :—**

Particulars of allottees (1)	No. of allottees (2)	Land allotted (in hectares) (3)
<b>(i) Scheduled Castes ..</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1,560</b>
<b>(ii) Scheduled Tribes ..</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>(iii) Nomadic Tribes ..</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>(iv) Navbuddhas ..</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>889</b>
<b>(v) Others (O.B.C. and retired Military men)</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>2,814</b>
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>5,581</b>

TABLE LIX

**STRENGTH OF POLICE, POLICE STATIONS AND  
OUT-POSTS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Particulars	Total number in			
	1960-61	1964-65	1968-69	1972-73
(1) Superintendents ..	1	1	1	1
(2) Assistant Superintendents ..	..	..	..	..
(3) Deputy Superintendents ..	1	1	1	2
(4) Inspectors ..	3	4	4	4
(5) Sub-Inspectors ..	22	30	26	28
(6) Other ranks ..	1,068	1,107	1,121	1,197
(7) No. of Police Stations ..	N.A.	N.A.	16	16
(8) No. of Out-Posts ..	N.A.	N.A.	29	30
(9) No. of Sub-Posts ..	N.A.	N.A.	6	5
(10) No. of Lock-Ups ..	N.A.	N.A.	24	16

TABLE LX

**STATISTICS OF JAILS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT AS ON 30TH JUNE 1976**

Name of the Jail	Sanctioned accommodation of prisoners		
	Males	Females	Total
(1) Special Prison, Ratnagiri ..	283	3	286
(2) District Prison, Sawantwadi ..	74	32	106
(3) Sub-Jails—			
(i) Dapoli ..	5	1	6
(ii) Khed ..	4	..	4
(iii) Guhagar ..	5	..	5
(iv) Chiplun ..	3	..	3
(v) Deorukh ..	10	..	10
(vi) Lanja ..	4	..	4
(vii) Rajapur ..	8	4	12
(viii) Deogad ..	6	..	6
(ix) Kankavli ..	10	5	15
(x) Kudal ..	4	3	7
(xi) Vengurla ..	10	5	15
(xii) Malvan ..	8	4	12
<i>Daily Average of Prisoners</i>			
(1) Special Prison, Ratnagiri ..	181	2	183
(2) District Prison, Sawantwadi ..	63	1	64

**TABLE LXI****INCIDENCE OF CRIMES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year		Cognizable crimes	Non-cognizable crimes
1960-61	..	654	3,691
1964-65	..	4,008	4,030
1968-69	..	3,198	3,776
1972-73	..	3,372	495

**TABLE LXII****WORK DISPOSED OFF IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year		Civil		Criminal	
		Original	Appellate	Original	Appellate
1964	..	2,237	108	3,308	125
1968	..	1,801	137	5,325	158
1972	..	1,496	162	3,811	175

TABLE LXIII

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

(Figures in Rs.)

Name of the Municipality 1	Years			
	1960-61		1964-65	
	Income 2	Expenditure 3	Income 4	Expenditure 5
Ratnagiri ..	4,45,307	9,51,499	10,82,519	7,27,975
Chiplun ..	3,58,487	4,12,491	4,68,100	4,40,950
Malvan ..	2,87,248	3,94,609	2,87,733	2,90,052
Vengurla ..	1,96,800	2,74,121	2,88,201	3,00,374
Khed ..	2,76,104	2,67,458	3,87,504	3,92,593
Rajapur ..	1,48,053	2,18,825	2,07,512	1,42,133
Sawantwadi ..	25,68,302	6,50,547	6,72,476	5,66,357



Name of the Municipality 1	सत्यमेव जयते Years			
	1968-69		1972-73	
	Income 6	Expenditure 7	Income 8	Expenditure 9
Ratnagiri ..	15,24,000	9,44,000	19,88,000	18,27,000
Chiplun ..	9,25,000	5,58,000	12,53,000	13,88,000
Malvan ..	5,38,000	4,59,000	4,49,000	5,31,000
Vengurla ..	4,12,000	4,03,000	3,82,000	3,49,000
Khed ..	5,31,000	5,30,000	6,88,000	7,12,000
Rajapur ..	3,36,000	2,53,000	3,55,000	3,44,000
Sawantwadi ..	11,22,000	10,53,000	9,67,000	8,11,0000

TABLE LXIV

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF RATNAGIRI ZILLA PARISHAD  
(Rs. in '000)

Particulars 1	Year		
	1964-65 2	1968-69 3	1972-73 4
<b>(A) Receipts—</b>			
(1) Self-raised resources ..	4,099	3,845	5,654
(2) Government grants ..	2,70,193	37,725	57,445
(3) Government grants agency schemes ..	854	7,682	2,793
(4) Debt and remittance ..	31,027	39,339	34,004
(5) Total ..	67,116	89,448	1,05,293
<b>(B) Expenditure—</b>			
(1) General administration .. ..	2,757	3,675	4,641
(2) Education .. ..	14,857	25,964	37,729
(3) Co-operation .. ..	10	27	5
(4) Industries .. ..	135	176	128
(5) Agriculture .. ..	994	1,862	1,797
(6) Animal husbandry .. ..	190	388	681
(7) Public health .. ..	804	791	3,372
(8) Social welfare .. ..	315	190	260
(9) Community development .. ..	2,816	1,481	2,476
(10) Buildings and communications ..	6,280	8,891	7,462
(11) Irrigation .. ..	279	1,451	1,616
(12) Loans, deposits and advances ..	30,555	38,209	33,325
(13) Total Revenue Expenditure ..	31,419	49,091	65,386

TABLE LXV

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year 1	No. of Village Panchayats 2	No. of Villages covered 3	Population 4	Total Income (Rs. '000) 5	Total Expenditure (Rs. '000) 6
1960-61 ..	866	1,522	17,18,205*	1,515	1,232
1964-65 ..	895	1,522	17,18,205*	6,164	5,206
1968-69 ..	980	1,526	17,18,205*	7,614	7,404
1972-73 ..	1,035	1,526	18,23,400**	11,077	11,026

\*According to 1961 Census : \*\*According to 1971 Census.



### TABLE LXVI

#### NOTE ON TOWN PLANNING AND SLUM CLEARANCE :

The development plans of the seven municipal councils in the Ratnagiri district have already been prepared and sanctioned by the Government under the provisions of Maharashtra Regional and Town Planning Act, 1966, as mentioned below :—

Name of Municipal Council	Date of sanction for development plan
1. Malvan ..	15th October 1959
2. Sawantwadi ..	5th June 1973
3. Chiplun ..	5th June 1973
4. Khed ..	11th January 1974
5. Ratnagiri ..	12th December 1974
6. Vengurla ..	20th May 1976
7. Rajapur ..	4th August 1976

The revised Development plan of the Malvan municipal council has been prepared, while the Draft Town Planning Schemes of the Chiplun and Khed municipal councils have been sanctioned by the Government. The work of preparation of Draft Town Planning Scheme of Ratnagiri No. 1 and No. 2 is in progress.

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For implementation of the Town Planning Schemes of seven municipal councils in the district, the Government have sanctioned Rs. 2·11 lakhs, Rs. 9·5 lakhs and Rs. 15 lakhs for 1975-76, 1976-77 and 1977-78 respectively.

In addition to the above, Zonal Plan for the Kudal, Pinguli and Nerur villages is also prepared where the industrial area of the Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation is located. Besides, Zonal Plan of Lanja and its surrounding villages has also been prepared. It is proposed to take up the work of preparation of Regional Plan for South-Konkan region (consisting mainly Ratnagiri district) during the Sixth Five-Year Plan period.

TABLE LXVII

**STATISTICS OF LITERACY ACCORDING TO URBAN-RURAL  
AND SEX BREAK-UP IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Total/ Rural/Urban 1	Year 2	Literate and educated persons		
		Persons 3	Males 4	Females 5
Total ..	1971	7,92,906	4,65,833	3,27,075
	1961	5,20,538	3,44,292	1,76,196
Rural ..	1971	6,90,300	4,06,968	2,83,332
	1961	4,45,920	2,98,750	1,47,170
Urban ..	1971	1,01,606	58,863	43,743
	1961	74,618	45,542	29,036

TABLE LXVIII

**STATISTICS REGARDING PRE-PRIMARY, PRIMARY, SECONDARY AND  
HIGHER EDUCATION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Type of education	Year			
	1960—61	1964—65	1968—69	1972—73
<i>Pre-Primary—</i>				
(i) Institutions ..	..	N. A.	7	6
(ii) Pupils ..	..	N. A.	484	352
(iii) Teachers ..	..	N. A.	23	10
<i>Primary—</i>				
(i) Institutions ..	..	2,611	2,685	2,754
(ii) Pupils ..	..	2,74,033	3,09,572	3,23,623
(iii) Teachers ..	..	6,771	7,575	8,712
<i>Secondary—</i>				
(i) Institutions ..	..	101	155	183
(ii) Pupils ..	..	19,667	32,851	42,302
(iii) Teachers ..	..	858	1,407	1,708
<i>Higher—</i>				
(i) Institutions ..	..	1	3	7
(ii) Pupils ..	..	401	1,037	2,811
(iii) Teachers ..	..	32	71	200

**TABLE LXIX**
**INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT DURING 1970-71 AND 1972-73**

Types of Institutions	1970-71		1972-73	
	Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils
(1) Teacher's Training (under graduate level)				
(i) Basic Primary ..	7	673	6	777
(ii) Drawing Teacher's Certificate ..	1	28	1	29
(2) University ..	1	240	1	289
(3) Higher Education—Agriculture ..				
(4) Professional and Special education (School level)—				
(i) Agriculture ..	1	69	1	32
(ii) Government Technical centres ..	2	336	2	314
(iii) Industrial and Technical institutions.	2	125	3	155
(iv) Nursing ..	2	73	2	72
(v) Music and dancing ..	2	64	2	84
(vi) Arts and crafts ..	8	230	15	303
(5) Professional and Special Education (under graduate level)—				
(i) Polytechnic ..	1	110	1	46
(ii) Industrial training institutions ..	1	286	1	369
(iii) Commerce ..	2	35	1	22
(iv) Fine arts ..	1	21	..	..

**TABLE LXX**
**LIBRARIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT AS ON 4TH DECEMBER 1975**

Name of Tahsil	District libraries		Tahsil level and other libraries			Total
	'B' Class	'C' Class	'B' Class	'C' Class	'D' Class	
Ratnagiri ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Guhagar ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Dapoli ..	..	1	..	1	..	3
Mandangad ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Khed ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Chiplun ..	1	..	..	..	18	19
Sangameshwar ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Lanja ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Rajapur ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Kankavli ..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Kudal ..	1	..	..	..	2	3
Sawantwadi ..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Vengurla ..	1	..	1	2	2	6
Malvan ..	1	..	..	5	..	6
Deogad ..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Total ..	8	5	1	11	26	51

TABLE LXXI

VITAL STATISTICS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS DUE TO DIFFERENT  
DISEASES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Year 1	No. of Births 2	Deaths due to					Respira- tory diseases 7
		Cholera 3	Small-pox 4	Fever 5	Diarrhoea and dysentery 6		
1960 ..	NA	6	58	5,920	453		3,091
1964 ..	45,799	11	23	5,142	491		2,795
1968 ..	51,115	39	..	63	624		1,995
1972 ..	38,605	..	..	32	351		1,072

Year 1	Others 8	Total deaths 9	Birth rate 10	Death rate 11	Infant mortality rate
					12
1960 ..	14,825	21,398	25·5	11·7	....
1964 ..	12,572	21,064	25·0	12·0	....
1968 ..	19,131	23,808	23·0	10·0	1·5
1972 ..	11,840	14,504 <sup>**</sup>	19·9	8·0	....

\* This figure includes 7 of malaria, 1,382 of T.B., 75 of pneumonia, 149 of cancer 14 of suicides and 326 of accidents.

\*\* This figure includes 739 of T.B., 59 of pneumonia, 140 of cancer, 14 of suicide and 257 of accidents.

TABLE LXXII

## MEDICAL FACILITIES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Particulars i	Years			
	1960 2	1965 3	1968 4	1972-73 5
Hospitals .. ..	3	5	5	5
Maternity Homes .. ..	7	9	27	30
Dispensaries .. ..	14	19	22	31
Primary Health Centres .. ..	2	26	28	28
Doctors .. ..	43	51	60	101
Vaidyas .. ..	N.A.	..	N.A.	35
Nurses .. ..	34	134	204	205
Beds .. ..	210	820	943	1,030
Indoor patients treated .. ..	7,868	12,952	14,453	43,742
Outdoor patients treated .. ..	1,70,476	2,36,520	3,91,452	4,62,183

TABLE LXXIII

## STATISTICS OF FAMILY PLANNING IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Year 1	No. of Family Planning Centres 2	Target of Sterilization 3	Achievement 4	Percentage of achievement 5
1960-61 .. ..	N.A.	No. target	276	....
1965-66 .. ..	N.A.	1,830	1,983	108%
1970-71 .. ..	35	14,458	5,558	38·14%
1972-73 .. ..	31	20,490	6,999	34·16%
1975-76 .. ..	31*	13,146	13,632	103·7%

\* Out of the 31 Family Planning Centres in the district, 26 were the Rural Family Planning working centres and the rest were the Urban Family Planning-working centres. Besides these 31 Family Planning Centres, there were as many as 87 Family Planning Sub-centres in the district during 1975-76.

TABLE LXXIV

**SURVEILLANCE DATA OF MALARIA MAINTENANCE PHASE UNITS\***  
**IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year 1	No. of blood smears collected and examined				Found positive				Remarks 10
	Active 2	Passive 3	Mass 4	Total 5	V 6	F 7	Mix 8	Total 9	
1960-61 ..	68,916	166	..	69,082	7	6	..	13	All treated
1965-66 ..	1,50,598	44,168	1,22,414	3,17,180	18	108	3	129	All treated
1970-71 ..	2,50,648	59,364	1,13,250	4,23,262	4,103	662	28	4,793	38 not traced
1972-73 ..	2,83,285	60,987	1,46,403	4,90,675	7,755	391	5	8,151	94 not traced
1975-76 ..	3,20,562	59,370	2,14,609	5,94,541	6,280	1,018	24	7,322	117 not traced

\*There are two Malaria Maintenance Phase Units in the district viz; (1) Ratnagiri and (2) Sawantwadi. The former consists of seven tahsils viz; Ratnagiri, Sangameshwar, Chiplun, Guhagar, Khed, Dapoli and Mandangad, while the latter consists of eight tahsils viz; Lanja, Rajapur, Deogad, Kankavli, Malvan, Vengurla, Kudal and Sawantwadi.

Note : No case of filaria was traced in Ratnagiri district.

TABLE LXXV

**STATISTICS OF SMALL-POX ERADICATION PROGRAMME IN  
RATNAGIRI DISTRICT**

Year	Vaccination work done		Achievement	
	Primary	Regular	Primary	Regular
1961 ..	47,943	1,47,309	NA.	NA
1965 ..	55,995	3,23,421	58·8%	85·0%
1970 ..	64,574	3,25,740	66·7%	82·7%
1972 ..	66,441	3,33,752	65·8%	84·2%
1975 ..	56,914	2,70,542	54·2%	65·4%

TABLE LXXVI-A

STATISTICS OF PROHIBITION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (LICENCES AND PERMITS ISSUED UNDER THE VARIOUS RULES AND INCOME REALISED

Kinds of licences or permits	1973-74		1974-75	
	No. of licences/permits granted	Income (in Rs.)	No. of licences/permits granted	Income (in Rs.)
(1) Dangerous drugs ..	52	328	63	386
(2) Molasses ..	1	25	1	25
(3) Manufacture of potable liquor	1	5,000	1	5,000
(4) Foreign liquor (licences) ..	6,845	21,112.45	1,092	28,957.25
(5) Manufacture of country liquor	3,740	1,18,871	835	1,92,715
(6) Toddy licences ..	255	....	272	....
(7) Rectified spirit ..	12	24	16	33
(8) Denatured spirit ..	1,315	15,555.50	1,731	1,804.50
(9) Denatured spirituous preparation	21	290	19	270
(10) Spirituous medicinal preparation (sale)	54	162	64	192
(11) Bombay Sacramental Wine Mfg. Rules	11	....	11	....
(12) Maharashtra Drugs (Control Rules, 1963)	5	100	4	80
(13) Medicinal and Toilet Preparations (Excise Duties) Rules, 1956	7	151	7	115

**TABLE LXXVI-B**  
**STATISTICS OF PROHIBITION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT (TODDY SCHEM)**

Year	No. of shops disposed	Auction Bid (In. Rs.)	Tre Tax (In Rs.)
1968-69	221	2,28,464	2,91,170
1969-70	236	5 17,185	2,53,810
1970-71	208	4,51,000	1,75,900
1971-72	215	4,81,696	1,70,750
1972-73	255	4,95,895	1,94,890
1973-74	255	5,38,880	1,80,600
1974-75	272	5,23,756	1,80,460
1975-76	298	5,87,515	2,03,940

**TABLE LXXVI-C**

**STATISTICS OF PROHIBITION IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT  
(COUNTRY SPIRIT EXCISE DUTY)**

Year	Revenue collection (Rs.)	Licence fees (Rs.)	Miscellaneous collections (Rs.)
1972-73	....	7,500	75
1973-74	3,78,026.49	1,09,200	11,703.45
1974-75	2,37,298.24	1,27,900	6,317.40
1975-76	3,85,065.60	1,26,300	7,771.05

## TABLE LXXVII

NUMBER OF PUBLIC TRUSTS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT UP TO JUNE  
1976

Type of Trusts 1	Number 2
1. Religious trusts of Hindu Community (Hindu Community includes Jains, Budhhas, Lingayats, Sikhs, etc.,	884
2. Religious trusts of Muslim Community ..	221
3. Religious trusts of Christian Community ..	3
4. Other voluntary social services trusts ..	597
5. Trusts registered under the Societies Registration Act of 1860 and Bombay Public Trusts Act, 1950.	135
Total ..	1,840



TABLE LXXVIII

## NO. OF PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Year	No. of printing presses	No. of Newspapers and Periodicals,					
		daily					
		Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1968-69	..	32	1	..	..	..	1
1972-73	..	43	2	..	..	..	2
1976-77	..	N.A.	3	..	..	..	3



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Year	No. of Newspapers and Periodicals									
	Weekly					Fortnightly and Monthly				
	Marathi	Hindi	Eng- lish	Others	Total	Mar- athi	Hindi	Eng- lish	Others	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1968-69	..	15	..	..	15	3	..	..	..	3
1972-73	..	12	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	1
1976-77	..	14	..	..	14	7	..	..	..	7

## TABLE LXXIX

LIST OF DAILY NEWS-PAPERS, WEEKLY, FORTNIGHTLY,  
MONTHLY, AND ANNUAL MAGAZINES IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT  
AS ON 31ST DECEMBER 1976

Daily News papers 1	Magazines and brochures			
	Weekly 2	Fortnightly 3	Monthly 4	Annual 5
(1) Navkonkan	(1) Anurenu	(1) Navshik-shan	(1) Karmachari Mitra	(1) Warna Maha vidyalay (Hindi)
(2) Ratna-bhumi	(2) Arasa	(2) Ratnagiri	(2) Preyasi	
(3) Sagar	(3) Anghadi		(3) Ratnagiri Zilla Congress Patrika	
	(4) Balvant		(4) Ratnasagar	
	(5) Devdurg		(5) Tumche Bhagya	
	(6) Har Har Mahadev			
	(7) Janyug			
	(8) Kirat			
	(9) Satya-prakash			
	(10) Satya-shodhak			
	(11) Samanata			
	(12) Vainteya			
	(13) Vyadha			
	(14) Yuvakranti			



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TABLE I.XXX

## STATISTICS OF GENERAL AND BY-ELECTIONS IN RATNAGIRI DISTRICT

Particulars	General Election	
	Parlia- mentary 1971	Assembly 1972
1	2	3
<b>Number of constituencies</b> .. .. ..	2	13
<b>Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes</b> .. .. ..	....	....
<b>Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes</b> .. .. ..	....	....
<b>Number of General Seats</b> .. .. ..	2	13
<b>Total Number of electorates</b> .. .. ..	8,74,096	9,85,865
<b>Number of electors who voted</b> .. .. ..	5,10,085	5,85,019
<b>Party-wise number of votes polled-</b>		
(1) Congress (Ruling) .. .. ..	2,63,293	3,37,643
(2) Congress (Old) .. .. ..	13,565	6,608
(3) Bharatiya Jansangh .. .. ..	79,502	68,220
(4) Socialist .. .. ..	98,747	80,405
(5) Shivsena .. .. ..	20,729	4,791
(6) Independent .. .. ..	6,999	39,691
(7) Republican .. .. ..	....	3,078
(8) Peasants and Workers .. .. ..	....	13,376
(9) Communist .. .. ..	....	3,862